

1. (a) Obtain general equation of ellipse for the emerging light from a Nikol Prism. Discuss the different cases of path difference. [08]

OR

- (a) What is reverberation time ? Obtain the expression for reverberation time. [08]  
(b) Write a note on Polaroid. [05]

OR

- (b) Write the properties of refracted rays in double refraction. [05]  
2. (a) Explain in short types of Ensemble. [06]

OR

- (a) In case of one dimensional harmonic oscillator prove that "1/h number of energy states are in unit area of phase space" [06]  
(b) Explain phase space and prove that "1/h<sup>3</sup> no. of energy states are in unit area of  $\mu$  - phase space" [07]

OR

- (b) In case of canonical ensemble derive the equation  $n_i = Ne^{-\beta \epsilon_i}$  [07]  
3. (a) Explain Michelson-Morley experiment and discuss its negative results. [10]

OR

- (a) State and Obtain Ehrenfest's theorem. [10]  
(b) Define the terms 'Frame of reference' and Inertial frame of reference. [02]

OR

- (b) Write the postulates of special theory of relativity. [02]  
4. (a) Obtain the components of angular momentum  $L_x, L_y, L_z$ . Hence prove that  $[L_x, L_y] = i\hbar L_z$  [08]

OR

- (a) State the 4<sup>th</sup> postulate of the quantum mechanics. Hence prove that for dynamical variable  $A(\vec{X}, \vec{P}, t)$ , [08]

- (b) Prove that  $[x, P] = i\hbar$   $\left(\frac{dA}{dt}\right)_{OP} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [A_{OP}, H_{OP}] + \frac{\partial A_{OP}}{\partial t}$  [04]

OR

- (b) Prove that  $[x, P^n] = ni\hbar P^{n-1}$  [04]

## QUIZ

Total marks : 10

- Write statement of ergodic hypothesis.
- Write lioville equation.
- Define partition functions.
- What was hypothetical medium in Michelson-Morley experiment ?
- Define the terms 'Blue shift'
- Define sound absorption coefficient.
- Define Plane polarized light.
- Define analyser.
- Define adjoint of an operator.
- Write the statement of first postulate of quantum mechanics.